

Congress of the United States

Washington, DC 20515

September 25, 2025

H.E. Benjamin Netanyahu
Prime Minister of Israel
Prime Minister's Office
Kiryat Ben Gurion
Jerusalem, Israel

H.E. Israel Katz
Minister of Defense
Ministry of Defense
37 Kaplan Street, HaKiryat
Tel Aviv, Israel

H.E. Gideon Sa'ar
Minister of Foreign Affairs
Ministry of Foreign Affairs
9 Yitzhak Rabin Boulevard, Kiryat HaLeom
Jerusalem, Israel

Dear Prime Minister Netanyahu, Defense Minister Katz, and Foreign Minister Sa'ar:

As long-standing supporters of the U.S.–Israel relationship, Israel's security, and Israel's future, we are deeply opposed to proposals for unilateral annexation of territory in the West Bank. Such a move would not only violate international law but undermine decades of bipartisan U.S. policy and threaten the progress of the Abraham Accords, which offer Israel and its neighbors the opportunity to build a more secure, cooperative, and prosperous regional future. Unilateral annexation of the West Bank would plunge the region, already reeling from tens of thousands of deaths in the horrific Gaza war, into further chaos and violence.

Hamas's barbaric October 7 attacks murdered more than a thousand people, including American citizens, and took hundreds of hostages. Israel has the right and obligation, within the requirements of international law, to defend its people and bring every hostage home.

At the same time, longstanding and overwhelmingly bipartisan U.S. policy, as enacted in the bipartisan Israel Relations Normalization Act, supports direct negotiations toward a two-state solution to ensure a future for two peoples living side by side in peace, security, and mutual recognition. We are convinced that unilateral steps by either side, including Israeli annexation of territory in the West Bank or Gaza, would move Israelis and Palestinians further away from negotiations and further away from a just, sustainable peace.

We are particularly troubled by increasing public calls to unilaterally annex West Bank territory. Senior officials from the United Arab Emirates—core partners in the Abraham Accords—have

made clear that annexation is a red line, warning it would jeopardize the promise of regional normalization and integration with Israel. Moves toward annexation would undermine Israel's progress on normalization, prevent international cooperation to rebuild Gaza after this devastating war, risk instability in Jordan, and even further strain ties with key European partners.

We are likewise troubled by statements from ministers within your government contemplating annexation of Gaza or parts of it. Such steps would not only violate international law but exacerbate humanitarian and diplomatic challenges at a moment when broad international support for Israel is at risk.

We respectfully urge your government to refrain from steps toward unilateral annexation and to recommit to a negotiated outcome consistent with U.S. policy and the regional vision embodied in the Abraham Accords. That path best safeguards Israel's security and democratic ideals, advances regional cooperation against shared threats, and offers Israelis and Palestinians the possibility of living side by side in peace and dignity, freed from perpetual attacks on civilians and the threat of war.

Thank you for your consideration.

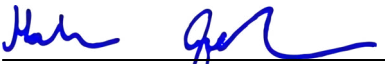
Sincerely,



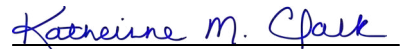
Bradley Scott Schneider
Member of Congress



Jamie Raskin
Member of Congress



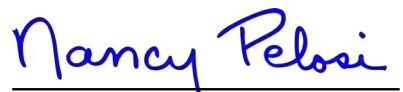
Hakeem Jeffries
Member of Congress



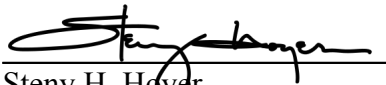
Katherine M. Clark
Member of Congress



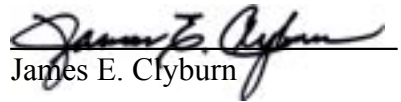
Pete Aguilar
Member of Congress



Nancy Pelosi
Member of Congress



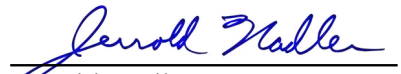
Steny H. Hoyer
Member of Congress



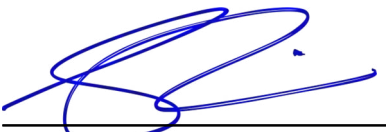
James E. Clyburn



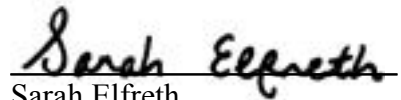
Gregory W. Meeks
Member of Congress



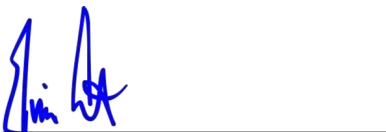
Jerrold Nadler
Member of Congress



Sharice L. Davids
Member of Congress



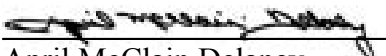
Sarah Elfreth
Member of Congress



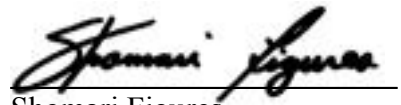
Jim Costa
Member of Congress



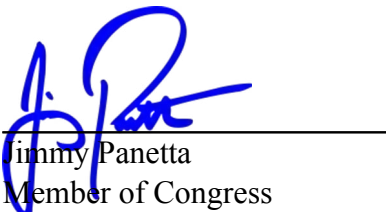
Wesley Bell
Member of Congress



April McClain Delaney
Member of Congress



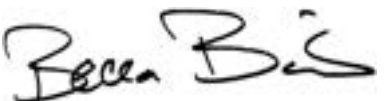
Shomari Figures
Member of Congress



Jimmy Panetta
Member of Congress



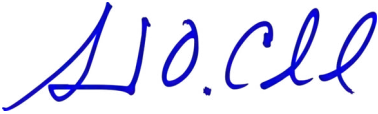
Derek T. Tran
Member of Congress



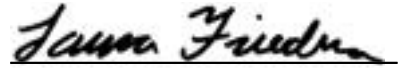
Becca Balint
Member of Congress




Dan Goldman
Member of Congress



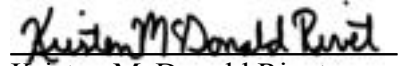
Salud Carbajal
Member of Congress



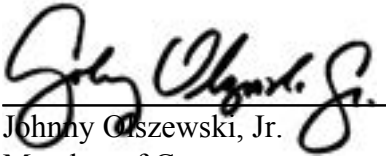
Laura Friedman
Member of Congress



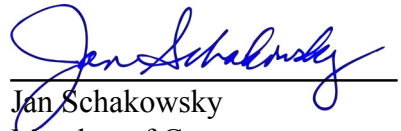
Kevin Mullin
Member of Congress



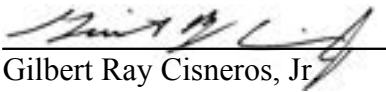
Kristen McDonald Rivet
Member of Congress



Johnny Ciszewski, Jr.
Member of Congress



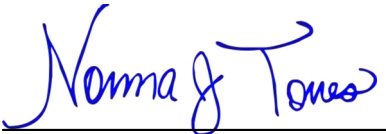
Jan Schakowsky
Member of Congress



Gilbert Ray Cisneros, Jr.
Member of Congress



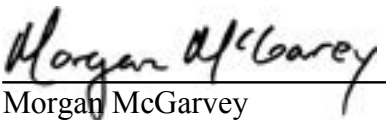
MARK TAKANO
Member of Congress



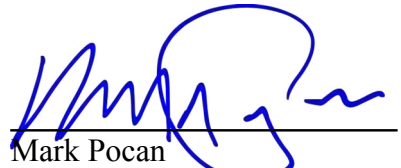
Norma J. Torres
Member of Congress



Mike Quigley
Member of Congress



Morgan McGarvey
Member of Congress



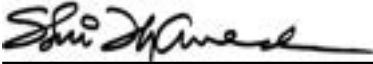
Mark Pocan
Member of Congress



Robert Garcia
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Maxine Waters
Member of Congress



Shri Thanedar
Member of Congress



Ro Khanna
Member of Congress



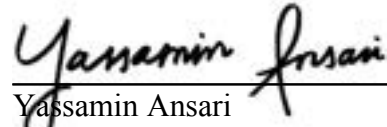
Chris Deluzio
Member of Congress



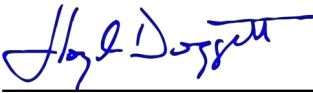
James P. McGovern
Member of Congress



Greg Landsman
Member of Congress



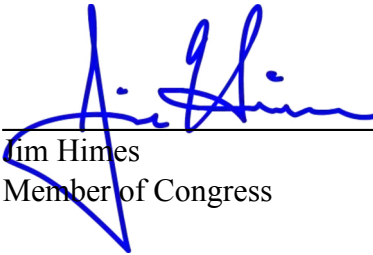
Yassamin Ansari
Member of Congress



Lloyd Doggett
Member of Congress



Eleanor Holmes Norton
Member of Congress



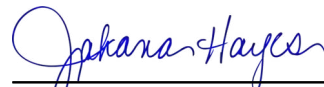
Jim Himes
Member of Congress



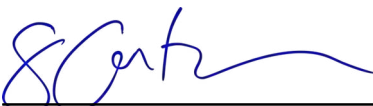
Scott H. Peters
Member of Congress



Mary Gay Scanlon
Member of Congress



Jahana Hayes
Member of Congress



Sean Casten
Member of Congress



Sarah McBride
Member of Congress



J. Luis Correa
Member of Congress



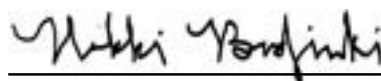
Dave Min
Member of Congress



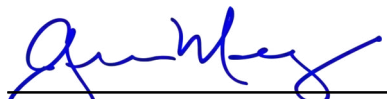
Steve Cohen
Member of Congress



Doris Matsui
Member of Congress



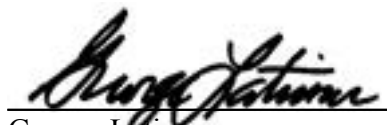
Nikki Budzinski
Member of Congress



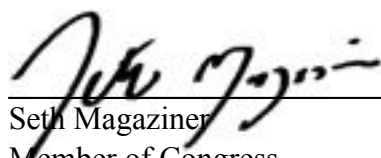
Grace Meng
Member of Congress




Chris Pappas
Member of Congress



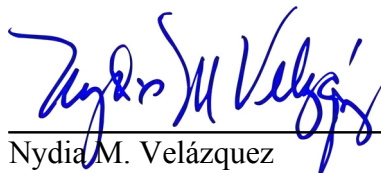
George Latimer
Member of Congress



Seth Magaziner
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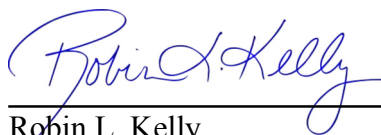
Joe Courtney
Member of Congress



Nydia M. Velázquez
Member of Congress



Eugene Simon Vindman
Member of Congress



Robin L. Kelly
Member of Congress



Timothy M. Kennedy
Member of Congress



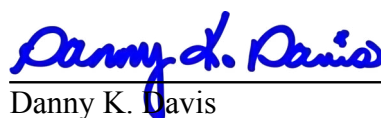
Diana DeGette
Member of Congress



Marilyn Strickland
Member of Congress



Rick Larsen
Member of Congress



Danny K. Davis
Member of Congress



Patrick Ryan
Member of Congress



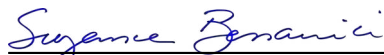
Betty McCollum
Member of Congress



Josh Riley
Member of Congress



Lizzie Fletcher
Member of Congress



Suzanne Bonamici
Member of Congress



Jake Auchincloss
Member of Congress



Valerie P. Foushee
Member of Congress



Nellie Pou
Member of Congress



Julia Brownley
Member of Congress



Andrea Salinas
Member of Congress



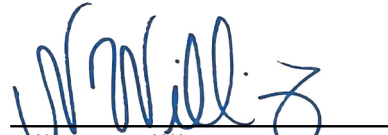
Marc A. Veasey
Member of Congress



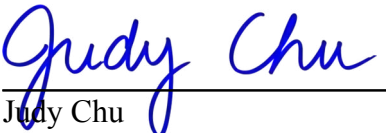
Kim Schrier, M.D.
Member of Congress



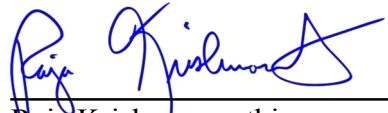
Adam Smith
Member of Congress



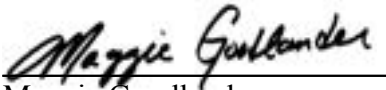
Nikema Williams
Member of Congress



Judy Chu
Member of Congress



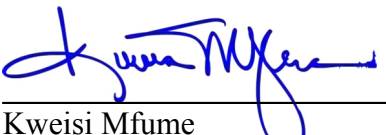
Raja Krishnamoorthi
Member of Congress



Maggie Goodlander
Member of Congress



Brad Sherman
Member of Congress



Kweisi Mfume
Member of Congress



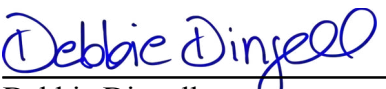
Terri A. Sewell
Member of Congress




Greg Casar
Member of Congress



Mike Levin
Member of Congress



Debbie Dingell
Member of Congress



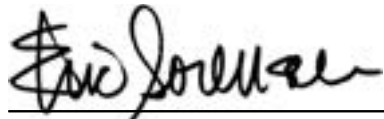
James R. Walkinshaw
Member of Congress



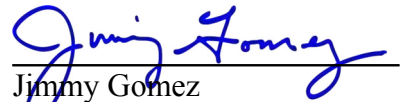
Mike Thompson
Member of Congress



Rosa L. DeLauro
Member of Congress



Eric Sorensen
Member of Congress



Jimmy Gomez
Member of Congress



Ed Case
Member of Congress



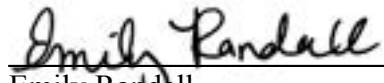
Emilia Strong Sykes
Member of Congress



Sam T. Liccardo
Member of Congress



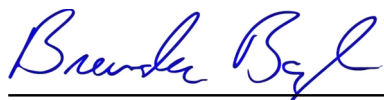
Bill Foster
Member of Congress



Emily Randall
Member of Congress



Emanuel Cleaver, II
Member of Congress



Brendan F. Boyle
Member of Congress



Eric Swalwell
Member of Congress



Troy A. Carter, Sr.
Member of Congress



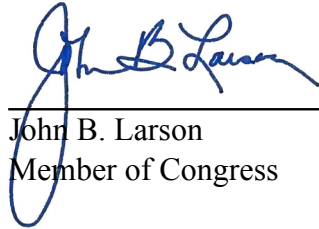
Madeleine Dean
Member of Congress



Veronica Escobar
Member of Congress



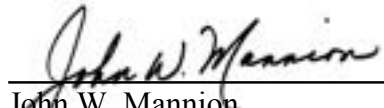
Herbert C. Conaway, Jr.
Member of Congress



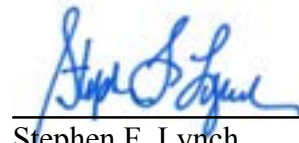
John B. Larson
Member of Congress



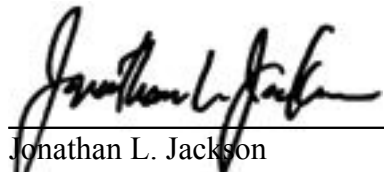
Sydney Kamlager-Dove
Member of Congress



John W. Mannion
Member of Congress



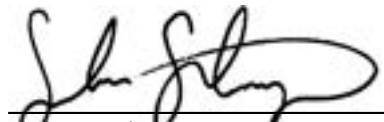
Stephen F. Lynch
Member of Congress



Jonathan L. Jackson
Member of Congress




Mark DeSaulnier
Member of Congress



Suhas Subramanyam
Member of Congress



Paul D. Tonko
Member of Congress




Jared Huffman
Member of Congress



Val Hoyle
Member of Congress



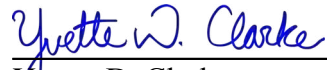
Seth Moulton
Member of Congress



Frank J. Mrvan
Member of Congress



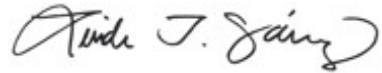
Henry C. "Hank" Johnson, Jr.
Member of Congress



Yvette D. Clarke
Member of Congress



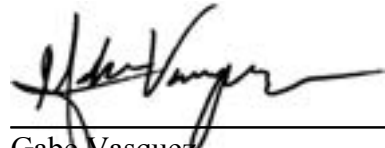
Chrissy Houlahan
Member of Congress



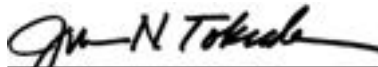
Linda T. Sánchez
Member of Congress



Angie Craig
Member of Congress



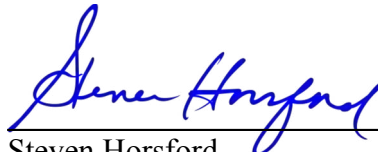
Gabe Vasquez
Member of Congress



Jim Tokuda
Member of Congress



Luz M. Rivas
Member of Congress



Steven Horsford
Member of Congress



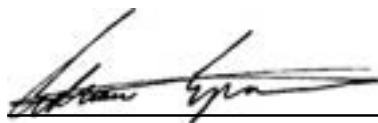
Chellie Pingree
Member of Congress



Richard E. Neal
Member of Congress



Raul Ruiz, M.D.
Member of Congress



Adriano Espaillat
Member of Congress



Nanette Diaz Barragán
Member of Congress



Shontel M. Brown
Member of Congress



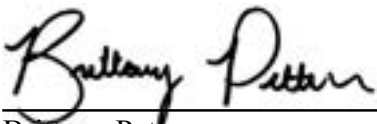
Bonnie Watson Coleman
Member of Congress



Deborah K. Ross
Member of Congress



Dwight Evans
Member of Congress



Brittany Pettersen
Member of Congress



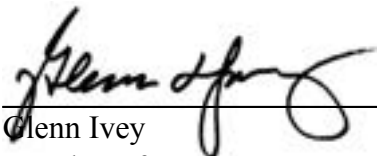
Gwen S. Moore
Member of Congress



Robert J. Menendez
Member of Congress



Julie Johnson
Member of Congress



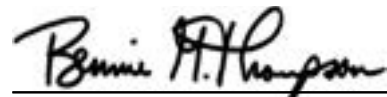
Glenn Ivey
Member of Congress



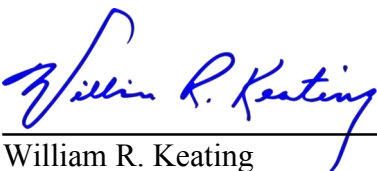
Lori Trahan
Member of Congress



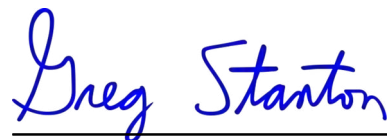
Gabe Amo
Member of Congress



Bennie G. Thompson
Member of Congress



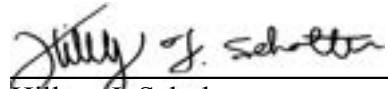
William R. Keating
Member of Congress




Greg Stanton
Member of Congress



Susie Lee
Member of Congress



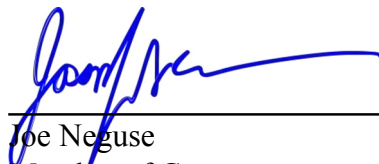
Hillary J. Scholten
Member of Congress



Maxine Dexter
Member of Congress



Jason Crow
Member of Congress



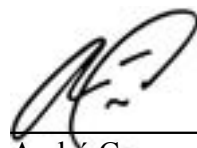
Joe Neguse
Member of Congress



Dina Titus
Member of Congress



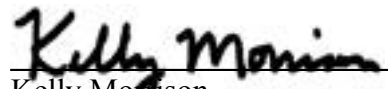
Al Green
Member of Congress



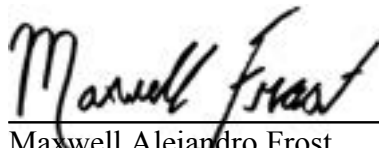
Andre Carson
Member of Congress



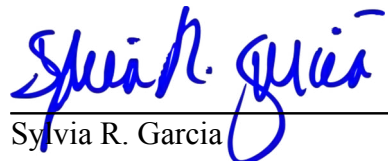
Ami Bera, M.D.
Member of Congress



Kelly Morrison
Member of Congress



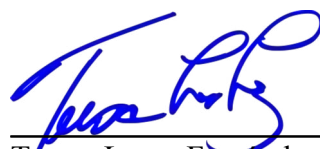
Maxwell Alejandro Frost
Member of Congress



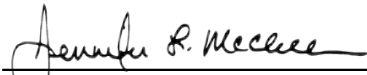
Sylvia R. Garcia
Member of Congress



Ted W. Lieu
Member of Congress



Teresa Leger Fernandez
Member of Congress



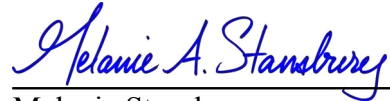
Jennifer L. McClellan
Member of Congress



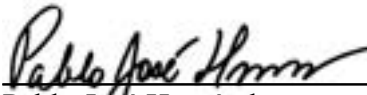
Jasmine Crockett
Member of Congress



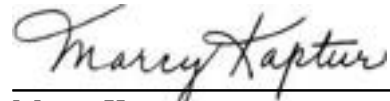
Suzan K. DelBene
Member of Congress



Melanie Stansbury
Member of Congress



Pablo José Hernández
Member of Congress



Marcy Kaptur
Member of Congress



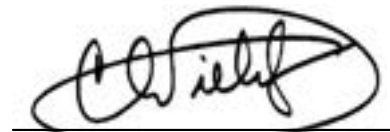
Vicente Gonzalez
Member of Congress



John Garamendi
Member of Congress



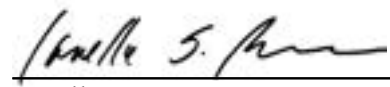
Robert C. "Bobby" Scott
Member of Congress



Cleo Fields
Member of Congress



Lucy McBath
Member of Congress



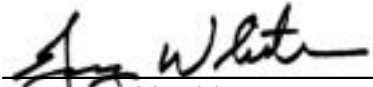
Janelle S. Bynum
Member of Congress



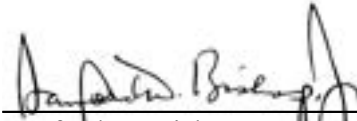
Zoe Lofgren
Member of Congress



Joaquin Castro
Member of Congress



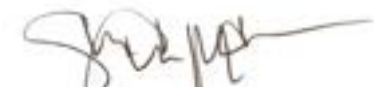
George Whitesides
Member of Congress



Sanford D. Bishop, Jr.
Member of Congress



Joseph D. Morelle
Member of Congress



Sheila Cherfilus-McCormick
Member of Congress